

PART III

F A S T E X

ℒ_Tℒ_EX Shortcuts

Appendix: Alphabetical Listing

Appendix A. Alphabetical List of Shortcuts

0

00p	$(0,0)$	0,0 in parentheses
03p	$(0,_{\square}0,_{\square}0)$	0,0,0 in parentheses
0p	(0)	0 in parentheses

a

ace	\mathcal{E}	acute E
ad	$\&$	ampersand
ad	$\&$	ampersand
ada	$\&_{\square}=\&$	for aligning = signs in some displays
ae	\mathcal{E}	(acute e
ag	\arg	argument
ale	\aleph	aleph
angl	\angle	angle
aplb	$\{\mathbf{a}\}_{\square}+\{\mathbf{b}\}_{\square}$	bold a plus bold b
apx	\approx	approximately
artl	\mapsto	arrow with tail; maps to
atib	$\{\mathbf{a}\}_{\square}\times\{\mathbf{b}\}_{\square}$	bold a times bold b
atibp	$(\{\mathbf{a}\}_{\square}\times\{\mathbf{b}\}_{\square})$	(bold a times bold b)
ats	\mathcal{A}	at symbol
au	$\mathrm{Aut}(\square)$	Automorphism universal (in roman)
ava	$ a $	absolute value of a
avb	$ b $	absolute value of b
avc	$ c $	absolute value of c
avx	$ x $	absolute value of x
avy	$ y $	absolute value of y

avz

$|z|$

absolute value of z

b

b0 $\{\backslashbf_0\}$

b1 $\{\backslashbf_1\}$

b10 $\{\backslashbf_{10}\}$

b2 $\{\backslashbf_2\}$

b3 $\{\backslashbf_3\}$

b4 $\{\backslashbf_4\}$

b5 $\{\backslashbf_5\}$

b6 $\{\backslashbf_6\}$

b7 $\{\backslashbf_7\}$

b8 $\{\backslashbf_8\}$

b9 $\{\backslashbf_9\}$

ba $\{\backslashbf_a\}$

bac $\backslashbegin{acknowledgment}$

balg $\backslashbegin{algorithm}$

bb $\{\backslashbf_b\}$

bbca \backslashBbb_A

bbcb \backslashBbb_B

bbcc \backslashBbb_C

bbcd \backslashBbb_D

bbce \backslashBbb_E

bbcf \backslashBbb_F

bbcg \backslashBbb_G

bbch \backslashBbb_H

bbci \backslashBbb_I

bbcj \backslashBbb_J

bbck \backslashBbb_K

bbcl \backslashBbb_L

bbcm \backslashBbb_M

bbcn \backslashBbb_N

bbco \backslashBbb_O

bold 0

bold 1

bold 10

bold 2

bold 3

bold 4

bold 5

bold 6

bold 7

bold 8

bold 9

bold a

begin acknowledgment environment;

begin algorithm environment;

bold b

blackboard bold A

blackboard bold B

blackboard bold C

blackboard bold D

blackboard bold E

blackboard bold F

blackboard bold G

blackboard bold H

blackboard bold I

blackboard bold J

blackboard bold K

blackboard bold L

blackboard bold M

blackboard bold N

blackboard bold O

bbcp	$\backslash\text{Bbb}_{\text{P}}$	blackboard bold P
bbcq	$\backslash\text{Bbb}_{\text{Q}}$	blackboard bold Q
bbcr	$\backslash\text{Bbb}_{\text{R}}$	blackboard bold R
bbcr1	$\{\backslash\text{Bbb}_{\text{R}}\}^1$	blackboard bold R to power 1
bbcr2	$\{\backslash\text{Bbb}_{\text{R}}\}^2$	blackboard bold R to power 2
bbcr3	$\{\backslash\text{Bbb}_{\text{R}}\}^3$	blackboard bold R to power 3
bbcrm	$\{\backslash\text{Bbb}_{\text{R}}\}^m$	blackboard bold R to power m
bbcrn	$\{\backslash\text{Bbb}_{\text{R}}\}^n$	blackboard bold R to power n
bbcs	$\backslash\text{Bbb}_{\text{S}}$	blackboard bold S
bbct	$\backslash\text{Bbb}_{\text{T}}$	blackboard bold T
bbcu	$\backslash\text{Bbb}_{\text{U}}$	blackboard bold U
bbcv	$\backslash\text{Bbb}_{\text{V}}$	blackboard bold V
bbcw	$\backslash\text{Bbb}_{\text{W}}$	blackboard bold W
bbcx	$\backslash\text{Bbb}_{\text{X}}$	blackboard bold X
bbcy	$\backslash\text{Bbb}_{\text{Y}}$	blackboard bold Y
bbcz	$\backslash\text{Bbb}_{\text{Z}}$	blackboard bold Z
bblk	$\backslash\text{begin}\{\text{quotation}\}$	begin block/quotation
bbu	$\{\backslash\text{Bbb}_{\text{U}}$	blackboard bold universal
bbu	$\{\backslash\text{Bbb}_{\text{U}}$	blackboard bold universal
bc	$\{\backslash\text{bf}_{\text{c}}\}$	bold c
bca	$\{\backslash\text{bf}_{\text{A}}\}$	bold A
bcap	$\backslash\text{caption}\{\text{Text}_{\text{of}}\text{Caption}\}$	bottom caption
bcase	$\backslash\text{begin}\{\text{case}\}$	begin case environment;
bcB	$\{\backslash\text{bf}_{\text{B}}\}$	bold B
bcc	$\{\backslash\text{bf}_{\text{C}}\}$	bold C
bcd	$\{\backslash\text{bf}_{\text{D}}\}$	bold D
bce	$\{\backslash\text{bf}_{\text{E}}\}$	bold E
bcf	$\{\backslash\text{bf}_{\text{F}}\}$	bold F
bcg	$\{\backslash\text{bf}_{\text{G}}\}$	bold G
bch	$\{\backslash\text{bf}_{\text{H}}\}$	bold H
bci	$\{\backslash\text{bf}_{\text{I}}\}$	bold I
bcj	$\{\backslash\text{bf}_{\text{J}}\}$	bold J
bck	$\{\backslash\text{bf}_{\text{K}}\}$	bold K
bcl	$\{\backslash\text{bf}_{\text{L}}\}$	bold L
bcIm	$\backslash\text{begin}\{\text{claim}\}$	begin claim environment;
bcm	$\{\backslash\text{bf}_{\text{M}}\}$	bold M
bcmnt	$\backslash\text{begin}\{\text{comment}\}$	begin comment environment
bcn	$\{\backslash\text{bf}_{\text{N}}\}$	bold N
bcncl	$\backslash\text{begin}\{\text{conclusion}\}$	begin conclusion environment;

bcnd	<code>\begin{condition}</code>	begin condition environment;
bcnj	<code>\begin{conjecture}</code>	begin conjecture environment;
bco	<code>{\bf_O}</code>	bold O
bcor	<code>\begin{cor}</code>	to begin a Corollary environment
bcp	<code>{\bf_P}</code>	bold P
bcq	<code>{\bf_Q}</code>	bold Q
bcr	<code>{\bf_R}</code>	bold R
bcrit	<code>\begin{criterion}</code>	begin criterion environment;
bcs	<code>{\bf_S}</code>	bold S
bct	<code>{\bf_T}</code>	bold T
bcu	<code>{\bf_U}</code>	bold U
bcv	<code>{\bf_V}</code>	bold V
bcw	<code>{\bf_W}</code>	bold W
bcx	<code>{\bf_X}</code>	bold X
bcy	<code>{\bf_Y}</code>	bold Y
bcz	<code>{\bf_Z}</code>	bold Z
bd	<code>{\bf_d}</code>	bold d
bdfn	<code>\begin{definition}</code>	begin definition environment;
bdfn	<code>\begin{dfn}</code>	to begin a Definition environment
bdmu		to begin demo environment (not in LaTeX)
bdo	<code>\begin{document}</code>	begin text of document
bdp	<code>\[</code>	begin display math: one line formula, unnumbered
bdpex	<code>\[</code>	display math equation unnumbered example
bds	<code>\begin{description}</code>	begin description
bea	<code>\begin{array}{ccc}</code>	begin display alignedat 3 places; see also Section 5.3
bec	<code>\begin{center}</code>	begin center
bee	<code>{\bf_e}</code>	bold e; (note the extra e)
bel1	<code>{\bf_e}_1</code>	bold e subscript 1
bel2	<code>{\bf_e}_2</code>	bold e subscript 2
bel3	<code>{\bf_e}_3</code>	bold e subscript 3
beln	<code>{\bf_e}_n</code>	bold e subscript n
ben	<code>\begin{enumerate}</code>	begin enumerate
beq	<code>\begin{equation}</code>	begin display math: one line formula, numbered
beqex	<code>\begin{equation}</code>	display math equation numbered example
beql	<code>\begin{equation}\label{</code>	begin display math: one line formula, numbered, with label
bff	<code>{\bf_f}</code>	bold f; (note the extra f)
bfig	<code>\begin{figure}</code>	begin figure environment
bfl	<code>\begin{flushleft}</code>	begin flush left
bflr	<code>\begin{flushright}</code>	begin flush right

bfu	{\bf	boldface type
bg	{\bf_g}	bold g
bh	{\bf_h}	bold h
bi	{\bf_i}	bold i
biba	\item_Author_[year]	item description for articles
bibb	\item_Author_[year]	item description for books
bibia	\bibitem[]{}	bibitem for articles
bibib	\bibitem[]{}	bibitem for books
bints	\bigcap	big intersection; cap
bitm	\begin{itemize}	begin itemize
biu	{\tenbi	start <i>bold italic</i> type; “eit” to finish
bj	{\bf_j}	bold j
bk	{\bf_k}	bold k
bl	{\bf_l}	bold l
blackl	\quad\blacklozenge	black lozenge (math mode)
blem	\begin{lem}	to begin a Lemma environnement
blskp	\baselineskip	reset baselineskip
blstr	\renewcommand{\baselinestretch}{1.5}	reset baselinestretch
blt	\bullet	bullet
bm	{\bf_m}	bold m
bmpg	\begin{minipage}{\textwidth}	begin minipage
bn	{\bf_n}	bold n
bnota	\begin{notation}	begin notation environment;
bnote	\begin{note}	begin note environment;
bo	{\bf_o}	bold o
boxa	\quad\mbox{and}\quad	add text “and” within math formula
boxu	\quad\mbox{_}\quad	use to put roman text within math
bp	{\bf_p}	bold p
bpf	\noindent{\bf_Proof\,}	to begin a Proof environnement
bpf	\noindent{\bf_Proof\,}	to begin a Proof environnement
bprf	\noindent{\bf_Proof\,}	to begin a Proof environnement
bprob	\begin{problem}	begin problem environment;
bprop	\begin{prop}	to begin a Proposition environnement
bq	{\bf_q}	bold q
bqa	\begin{eqnarray}	begin multiline aligned display math array, numbered
bqaex	\begin{eqnarray}	align equation example, numbered
bqal	\begin{eqnarray}\label{	begin multiline aligned display math array, numbered with label
bqas	\begin{eqnarray*}	begin multiline aligned display math array star, unnumbered
bqasex	\begin{eqnarray*}	align equation star example, unnumbered

bqm	‘ ‘	begin (left) quotation marks
bqst	<code>\begin{question}</code>	begin question environment;
bqt	<code>\begin{quotation}</code>	begin quotation
br	<code>{\bf_r}</code>	bold r
brmk	<code>\begin{Remark}_</code>	begin remark environment;
bro	<code>\begin{enumerate}</code>	begin roster; enumerate
bs	<code>{\bf_s}</code>	bold s
bskp		big skip
bsol	<code>\begin{solution}</code>	begin solution environment;
bsum	<code>\begin{summary}</code>	begin summary environment;
bt	<code>{\bf_t}</code>	bold t
btb	<code>\begin{table}</code>	begin table environment
btb	<code>\begin{tabbing}</code>	begin tabbing
btd	<code>\quad\blacktriangledown</code>	black triangle down (math mode)
bthm	<code>\begin{thm}</code>	to begin a Theorem environment
bthmt	<code>\begin{thm}[Gauss' Theorem]</code>	to begin a Theorem, with title, environment
btr	<code>\begin{tabular}{ c c }</code>	begin tabular with vertical lines
bu	<code>{\bf_u}</code>	bold u
buni	<code>\bigcup</code>	big intersection; cup
bv	<code>{\bf_v}</code>	bold v
bvrb	<code>\begin{verbatim}</code>	begin the verbatim environment
bw	<code>{\bf_w}</code>	bold w
bx	<code>{\bf_x}</code>	bold x
bxca		begin Exercise—body of text; (not in LaTeX)
bxcb		begin Exercises—end chpt. monographs; (not in LaTeX)
bxo	<code>\mbox{\boldmath\$\omega\$}</code>	boldmath omega
bxu	<code>\mbox{\boldmath\$\cup\cup\cup\$}</code>	boldmath universal
bxu	<code>\mbox{\boldmath\$\cup\cup\cup\$}</code>	boldmath universal
bxx	<code>\mbox{\boldmath\$\xi\$}</code>	boldmath xi
byy	<code>{\bf_y}</code>	bold y; (note the extra y)
bz	<code>{\bf_z}</code>	bold z

C

cap	<code>\caption{Text_of_Caption}</code>	caption
cau	<code>{\cal</code>	calligraphic universal; math mode, capital letters only
cau	<code>{\cal</code>	calligraphic universal; math mode, capital letters only
cbx	<code>%=====</code>	
cca	<code>{\cal_A}</code>	calligraphic A
ccb	<code>{\cal_B}</code>	calligraphic B
ccc	<code>{\cal_C}</code>	calligraphic C
ccd	<code>{\cal_D}</code>	calligraphic D
cce	<code>{\cal_E}</code>	calligraphic E
ccf	<code>{\cal_F}</code>	calligraphic F
ccg	<code>{\cal_G}</code>	calligraphic G
cch	<code>{\cal_H}</code>	calligraphic H
cci	<code>{\cal_I}</code>	calligraphic I
ccj	<code>{\cal_J}</code>	calligraphic J
cek	<code>{\cal_K}</code>	calligraphic K
ccl	<code>{\cal_L}</code>	calligraphic L
ccm	<code>{\cal_M}</code>	calligraphic M
ccn	<code>{\cal_N}</code>	calligraphic N
cco	<code>{\cal_O}</code>	calligraphic O
ccp	<code>{\cal_P}</code>	calligraphic P
ccq	<code>{\cal_Q}</code>	calligraphic Q
ccr	<code>{\cal_R}</code>	calligraphic R
ccs	<code>{\cal_S}</code>	calligraphic S
cct	<code>{\cal_T}</code>	calligraphic T
ccu	<code>{\cal_U}</code>	calligraphic U
ccv	<code>{\cal_V}</code>	calligraphic V
ccw	<code>{\cal_W}</code>	calligraphic W
ccx	<code>{\cal_X}</code>	calligraphic X
ccy	<code>{\cal_Y}</code>	calligraphic Y
ccz	<code>{\cal_Z}</code>	calligraphic Z
cd	<code>D</code>	capital D
cdo	<code>\cdot</code>	centered dot
cds	<code>\cdots</code>	centered dots
chhdl		change headlines to be justified (not in LaTeX)
cir	<code>\circ</code>	composite (small circle)
cit	<code>\cite{}</code>	to cite a reference
citp	<code>(\cite{ })</code>	to cite a reference inside parentheses
citu	<code>\cite{}</code>	to cite a reference universal
cl	<code>\centerline{</code>	centerline

cld	%-----	
cldd	%=====	
clin	\centerline{...}	centerline
co	\cos	cosine
coh	\cosh	hyperbolic cosine
coph	\cos_{\phi}	cosine of phi
coq	\cos^2	cosine squared
coth	\cos_{\theta}	cosine of theta
cp	\clearpage	clear page
cpct	%%%	
cpvt	\copyright	copyright symbol
cr2	\sqrt[3]{2}	third root of 2
crlr	%=====	
csd	%-----	
csdd	%=====	
cso3	\mbox{\rm SO(3)}	SO(3) (in roman)
csp	\quad	single character space (width em)
cu	^3	cubed
cxcdl	\begin{picture}(150,180)(-70,10)	complex commutative diagram 1

d

d	\$	dollar symbol; starts and terminates text in math mode
d0	\$0\$	dollar 0
d00p	\$(0,0)\$	dollar 0,0 in parentheses
d03p	\$(0,_{\square}0,_{\square}0)\$	dollar 0,0,0 in parentheses
d0p	\$(0)\$	dollar 0 in parentheses
d1	\$1\$	dollar 1
d10	\$10\$	dollar 10
d2	\$2\$	dollar 2
d3	\$3\$	dollar 3
d4	\$4\$	dollar 4
d5	\$5\$	dollar 5
d6	\$6\$	dollar 6

d7	$\$7\$$	dollar 7
d8	$\$8\$$	dollar 8
d9	$\$9\$$	dollar 9
da	$\$a\$$	dollar a
db	$\$b\$$	dollar b
db0	$\${\backslash bf_{0}}\$$	dollar bold 0; use in text mode
db1	$\${\backslash bf_{1}}\$$	dollar bold 1; use in text mode
db10	$\${\backslash bf_{10}}\$$	dollar bold 10; use in text mode
db2	$\${\backslash bf_{2}}\$$	dollar bold 2; use in text mode
db3	$\${\backslash bf_{3}}\$$	dollar bold 3; use in text mode
db4	$\${\backslash bf_{4}}\$$	dollar bold 4; use in text mode
db5	$\${\backslash bf_{5}}\$$	dollar bold 5; use in text mode
db6	$\${\backslash bf_{6}}\$$	dollar bold 6; use in text mode
db7	$\${\backslash bf_{7}}\$$	dollar bold 7; use in text mode
db8	$\${\backslash bf_{8}}\$$	dollar bold 8; use in text mode
db9	$\${\backslash bf_{9}}\$$	dollar bold 9; use in text mode
dba	$\${\backslash bf_{a}}\$$	dollar bold a; use in text mode
dbb	$\${\backslash bf_{b}}\$$	dollar bold b; use in text mode
dbbcr1	$\${\backslash Bbb_{R}}^{\sim 1}\$$	dollar blackboard bold R to power 1
dbbcr2	$\${\backslash Bbb_{R}}^{\sim 2}\$$	dollar blackboard bold R to power 2
dbbcr3	$\${\backslash Bbb_{R}}^{\sim 3}\$$	dollar blackboard bold R to power 3
dbbcrn	$\${\backslash Bbb_{R}}^{\sim m}\$$	dollar blackboard bold R to power m
dbbcrn	$\${\backslash Bbb_{R}}^{\sim n}\$$	dollar blackboard bold R to power n
dbc	$\${\backslash bf_{c}}\$$	dollar bold c; use in text mode
dbca	$\${\backslash bf_{A}}\$$	dollar bold A; use in text mode
dbcb	$\${\backslash bf_{B}}\$$	dollar bold B; use in text mode
dbcc	$\${\backslash bf_{C}}\$$	dollar bold C; use in text mode
dbcd	$\${\backslash bf_{D}}\$$	dollar bold D; use in text mode
dbce	$\${\backslash bf_{E}}\$$	dollar bold E; use in text mode
dbcf	$\${\backslash bf_{F}}\$$	dollar bold F; use in text mode
dbcg	$\${\backslash bf_{G}}\$$	dollar bold G; use in text mode
dbch	$\${\backslash bf_{H}}\$$	dollar bold H; use in text mode
dbci	$\${\backslash bf_{I}}\$$	dollar bold I; use in text mode
dbcj	$\${\backslash bf_{J}}\$$	dollar bold J; use in text mode
dbck	$\${\backslash bf_{K}}\$$	dollar bold K; use in text mode
dbcl	$\${\backslash bf_{L}}\$$	dollar bold L; use in text mode
dbcm	$\${\backslash bf_{M}}\$$	dollar bold M; use in text mode
dbcn	$\${\backslash bf_{N}}\$$	dollar bold N; use in text mode
dbco	$\${\backslash bf_{O}}\$$	dollar bold O; use in text mode

dbcp	$\{\backslash\bf_{\square}P\}\$$	dollar bold P; use in text mode
dbcq	$\{\backslash\bf_{\square}Q\}\$$	dollar bold Q; use in text mode
dbcr	$\{\backslash\bf_{\square}R\}\$$	dollar bold R; use in text mode
dbcs	$\{\backslash\bf_{\square}S\}\$$	dollar bold S; use in text mode
dbct	$\{\backslash\bf_{\square}T\}\$$	dollar bold T; use in text mode
dbcu	$\{\backslash\bf_{\square}U\}\$$	dollar bold U; use in text mode
dbcv	$\{\backslash\bf_{\square}V\}\$$	dollar bold V; use in text mode
dbcw	$\{\backslash\bf_{\square}W\}\$$	dollar bold S
dbcx	$\{\backslash\bf_{\square}X\}\$$	dollar bold W; use in text mode
dbcy	$\{\backslash\bf_{\square}Y\}\$$	dollar bold X; use in text mode
dbcz	$\{\backslash\bf_{\square}Z\}\$$	dollar bold Y; use in text mode
dbd	$\{\backslash\bf_{\square}d\}\$$	dollar bold Z; use in text mode
dbe	$\{\backslash\bf_{\square}e\}\$$	dollar bold e; use in text mode
dbf	$\{\backslash\bf_{\square}f\}\$$	dollar bold f; use in text mode
dbg	$\{\backslash\bf_{\square}g\}\$$	dollar bold g; use in text mode
dbh	$\{\backslash\bf_{\square}h\}\$$	dollar bold h; use in text mode
dbi	$\{\backslash\bf_{\square}i\}\$$	dollar bold i; use in text mode
dbj	$\{\backslash\bf_{\square}j\}\$$	dollar bold j; use in text mode
dbk	$\{\backslash\bf_{\square}k\}\$$	dollar bold k; use in text mode
dbl	$\{\backslash\bf_{\square}l\}\$$	dollar bold l; use in text mode
dblackl	$\backslash\mathrm{quad}_{\square}\$\backslash\mathrm{blacklozenge}\$$	dollar black lozenge (text mode)
dbm	$\{\backslash\bf_{\square}m\}\$$	dollar bold m; use in text mode
dbn	$\{\backslash\bf_{\square}n\}\$$	dollar bold n; use in text mode
dbo	$\{\backslash\bf_{\square}o\}\$$	dollar bold o; use in text mode
dbp	$\{\backslash\bf_{\square}p\}\$$	dollar bold p; use in text mode
dbq	$\{\backslash\bf_{\square}q\}\$$	dollar bold q; use in text mode
dbr	$\{\backslash\bf_{\square}r\}\$$	dollar bold r; use in text mode
dbS	$\{\backslash\bf_{\square}s\}\$$	dollar bold s; use in text mode
dbt	$\{\backslash\bf_{\square}t\}\$$	dollar bold t; use in text mode
dbtd	$\backslash\mathrm{quad}_{\square}\$\backslash\mathrm{blacktriangledown}\$$	dollar black triangle down (text mode)
dbu	$\{\backslash\bf_{\square}u\}\$$	dollar bold u; use in text mode
dbv	$\{\backslash\bf_{\square}v\}\$$	dollar bold v; use in text mode
dbw	$\{\backslash\bf_{\square}w\}\$$	dollar bold w; use in text mode
dbx	$\{\backslash\bf_{\square}x\}\$$	dollar bold x; use in text mode
dby	$\{\backslash\bf_{\square}y\}\$$	dollar bold y; use in text mode
dbz	$\{\backslash\bf_{\square}z\}\$$	dollar bold z; use in text mode
dc	$\$c\$$	dollar c
dca	$\$A\$$	dollar A
dcB	$\$B\$$	dollar B

dcc	$\$C\$$
dcca	$\${\cal A}$
dccb	$\${\cal B}$
dccc	$\${\cal C}$
dccd	$\${\cal D}$
dcee	$\${\cal E}$
dccf	$\${\cal F}$
dccg	$\${\cal G}$
dceh	$\${\cal H}$
dcci	$\${\cal I}$
dcej	$\${\cal J}$
dcek	$\${\cal K}$
dcel	$\${\cal L}$
dccm	$\${\cal M}$
dccn	$\${\cal N}$
dcco	$\${\cal O}$
dccp	$\${\cal P}$
dccq	$\${\cal Q}$
dccr	$\${\cal R}$
dccs	$\${\cal S}$
dccu	$\${\cal T}$
dccv	$\${\cal U}$
dccw	$\${\cal V}$
dccx	$\${\cal X}$
dccy	$\${\cal Y}$
dccz	$\${\cal Z}$
dcd	$\$D\$$
dcd1	$\begin{picture}(150,160)(-80,5)$
dcd2	$\begin{picture}(150,160)(-80,5)$
dce	$\$E\$$
dcf	$\$F\$$
dcg	$\$G\$$
dch	$\$H\$$
dci	$\$I\$$
dcej	$\$J\$$
dck	$\$K\$$
dcl	$\$L\$$
dcm	$\$M\$$

dollar C
dollar calligraphic A
dollar calligraphic B
dollar calligraphic C
dollar calligraphic D
dollar calligraphic E
dollar calligraphic F
dollar calligraphic G
dollar calligraphic H
dollar calligraphic I
dollar calligraphic J
dollar calligraphic K
dollar calligraphic L
dollar calligraphic M
dollar calligraphic N
dollar calligraphic O
dollar calligraphic P
dollar calligraphic Q
dollar calligraphic R
dollar calligraphic S
dollar calligraphic T
dollar calligraphic U
dollar calligraphic V
dollar calligraphic W
dollar calligraphic X
dollar calligraphic Y
dollar calligraphic Z
dollar D
double commutative diagram 1
double commutative diagram 2
dollar E
dollar F
dollar G
dollar H
dollar I
dollar J
dollar K
dollar L
dollar M

dcn	$\$N\$$	dollar N
dco	$\$O\$$	dollar O
dcp	$\$P\$$	dollar P
dcq	$\$Q\$$	dollar Q
dcr	$\$R\$$	dollar R
dcs	$\$S\$$	dollar S
dcso3	$\$\mbox{\rm SO(3)}\$$	SO(3) (in roman) with dollar signs around
dct	$\$T\$$	dollar T
dcu	$\$U\$$	dollar U
dcv	$\$V\$$	dollar V
dcw	$\$W\$$	dollar W
dcx	$\$X\$$	dollar X
dcy	$\$Y\$$	dollar Y
dcz	$\$Z\$$	dollar Z
dd	$\$d\$$	dollar d
dds	\ddots	diagonal dots
de	$\$e\$$	dollar e
defu	$\newcommand{...}{...}$	define a new command macro
dep	$\quad\blacksquare$	dollar black square/end proof (text mode)
desq	$\quad\square$	dollar empty square (text mode)
detd	$\quad\bigtriangledown$	dollar empty triangle down (text mode)
df	$\$f\$$	dollar f
dfrbox	$\fbox{\parbox{2.0in}{$	double framed box with header and text; edit its size
dg	$\$g\$$	dollar g
dgmb	$\$\frac{b}{g}\$$	dollar german b
dgmca	$\$\frac{A}{g}\$$	dollar german A
dgmcg	$\$\frac{G}{g}\$$	dollar german G
dgmch	$\$\frac{H}{g}\$$	dollar german H
dgmck	$\$\frac{K}{g}\$$	dollar german K
dgmct	$\$\frac{T}{g}\$$	dollar german T
dgmex	$\$\frac{X}{g}\$$	dollar german X
dgm g	$\$\frac{g}{g}\$$	dollar german g
dgmgs	$\$\frac{g}{g}^{\ast}\$$	dollar german g star
dgmh	$\$\frac{h}{g}\$$	dollar german h
dgmhs	$\$\frac{h}{g}^{\ast}\$$	dollar german h star
dgm k	$\$\frac{k}{g}\$$	dollar german k
dgmks	$\$\frac{k}{g}^{\ast}\$$	dollar german k star
dgm p	$\$\frac{p}{g}\$$	dollar german p
dgmt	$\$\frac{t}{g}\$$	dollar german t

dgmu	$\frac{\hspace{.1cm}}{\hspace{.1cm}}$	dollar german universal; only in text mode
dh	\mathbf{h}	dollar h
di	\mathbf{i}	dollar i
difu	$\mathrm{Diff} ($	Diffeomorphism universal (in roman)
disu	$$	display style; for larger math mode formulas
divg	$\mathrm{div} \backslash,$	divergence, div (in roman)
divi	div	divide
dj	\mathbf{j}	dollar j
dk	\mathbf{k}	dollar k
dl	\mathbf{l}	dollar l
dlr	$\mathbf{\$}$	double dollar
dm	\mathbf{m}	dollar m
dmn	dim	dimension
dn	\mathbf{n}	dollar n
doo	\mathbf{o}	dollar o
dopcc	\mathbf{C}	dollar open letter C
dopci	\mathbf{I}	dollar open letter I
dopcr	\mathbf{R}	dollar open letter R
dopcr1	\mathbf{R}^1	dollar open letter R to power 1
dopcr2	\mathbf{R}^2	dollar open letter R to power 2
dopcr3	\mathbf{R}^3	dollar open letter R to power 3
dopcrm	\mathbf{R}^m	dollar open letter R to power m
dopcrn	\mathbf{R}^n	dollar open letter R to power n
dopct	\mathbf{T}	dollar open letter T
dopcz	\mathbf{Z}	dollar open letter Z
dp	\mathbf{p}	dollar p
dpdzy	$\frac{\partial}{\partial z} \frac{\partial}{\partial y}$	dollar partial derivatives z over y
dq	\mathbf{q}	dollar q
dr	\mathbf{r}	dollar r
ds	\mathbf{s}	dollar s
dsart	$\documentstyle{article}$	document style article
dsartv	$\documentstyle[verbatim]{article}$	document style article
dsbook	\documentstyle{book}	document style article
dslet	\documentstyle{letter}	document style letter
dso3	$\mathrm{so}(3)$	so(3) (in roman) with dollar signs around
dsp	\quad	double space
dsrep	\documentstyle{report}	document style report
dsu	$\documentstyle{$	document style universal
dsz	$$	display size

dszu	\displaystyle
dt	t
dtriap	(a_1, a_2, a_3)
dtseq	$T^{\ast}Q$
dtseqq	$T^{\ast}_{\{q\}}Q$
dttdet	\det
du	u
dv	v
dvcpp	$\stackrel{\textstyle}{\textstyle}$
dvcpq	$\stackrel{\textstyle}{\textstyle}$
dw	w
dx	x
dxalpha	α
dxbeta	β
dxchi	χ
dxdelta	Δ
dxgamma	Γ
dxlambda	Λ
dxomega	Ω
dxpi	Π
dxphi	Φ
dxpsi	Ψ
dxsigma	Σ
dxtheta	Θ
dxupsilon	Υ
dxxi	Ξ
dxdelta	δ
dxdt	$\frac{dx}{dt}$
dx dy	$\frac{dx}{dy}$
dx dy dz	$\frac{dx}{dy dz}$
dxepsilon	ϵ
dxeta	η
dxgamma	γ
dxio	ι
dxk	κ
dxl	λ
dxmu	μ
dxnu	ν
dxo	ω

display size universal
dollar t
dollar triad in parentheses;
dollar T superscript-asterisk Q
dollar T superscript-asterisk subscript-q Q
determinant
dollar u
dollar v
vector arrow above PP with dollar signs (text mode)
vector arrow above PQ with dollar signs (text mode)
dollar w
dollar x
dollar greek alpha
dollar greek beta
dollar greek chi
dollar greek Delta
dollar greek Gamma
dollar greek Lambda
dollar greek Omega
dollar greek Pi
dollar greek Phi
dollar greek Psi
dollar greek Sigma
dollar greek Theta
dollar greek Upsilon
dollar greek Xi
dollar greek delta
derivatives x over t
derivatives x y
derivatives x y z
dollar greek epsilon
dollar greek eta
dollar greek gamma
dollar greek iota
dollar greek kappa
dollar greek lambda
dollar greek mu
dollar greek nu
dollar greek omega

dxp	π	dollar greek pi
dxph	ϕ	dollar greek phi
dxps	ψ	dollar greek psi
dxpyq	$x^2 + y^2$	dollar x squared + y squared
dxr	ρ	dollar greek rho
dxs	σ	dollar greek sigma
dxt	τ	dollar greek tau
dxth	θ	dollar greek theta
dxu	υ	dollar greek upsilon
dxve	ε	dollar greek varesilon
dxvp	ϖ	dollar greek varpi
dxvph	φ	dollar greek varphi
dxvr	ϱ	dollar greek varrho
dxvs	ς	dollar greek varsigma
dxvth	ϑ	dollar greek vartheta
dxx	ξ	dollar greek xi
dxyp	(x, y)	dollar x,y in parentheses
dxyzp	(x, y, z)	dollar x,y,z in parentheses
dxz	ζ	dollar greek zeta
dy	y	dollar y
dydt	$\frac{dy}{dt}$	derivatives y over t
dz	z	dollar z
dzdt	$\frac{dz}{dt}$	derivatives z over t

e

ea	\end{array}	end display alignedat
eabb	$\begin{eqnarray*}$	equation array with big brackets
eabr	$\begin{eqnarray}$	equation array with big braces
eac	$\end{acknowledgment}$	end acknowledgment environment;
ealg	$\end{algorithm}$	end algorithm environment;
eb	$\}$	end (right) brace
ebk	$\]$	end (right) bracket
eblk	$\end{quotation}$	end block/quotation

ec	<code>\end{center}</code>	end center
ecase	<code>\end{case}</code>	end case environment;
ecd1	<code>\begin{picture}(150,60)(5,50)</code>	exact commuative diagram 1
eclm	<code>\end{claim}</code>	end algorithm environment;
ecmnt	<code>\end{comment}</code>	end commend enviornment
ecncl	<code>\end{conclusion}</code>	end conclusion environment;
ecnd	<code>\end{condition}</code> □	end condition environment;
ecnj	<code>ecnj</code>	end conjecture environment;
ecor	<code>\end{cor}</code>	to end a Corollary environnement
ecrit	<code>\end{criterion}</code>	end criterion environment;
ed	<code>\end{document}</code>	end text of document
edfn	<code>\end{definition}</code>	end definition environment;
edfn	<code>\end{dfn}</code>	to end a Definition environnement
edmu		to end demo universal environnement (not in LaTeX)
edo	<code>\end{document}</code>	end text of document
edp	<code>\]</code>	end display math: one line formula, unnumbered
eds	<code>\end{description}</code>	end description
ee	<code>\end{enumerate}</code>	end enumerate
eea	<code>\end{array}</code>	end display alignedat
eec	<code>\end{center}</code>	begin center
een	<code>\end{enumerate}</code>	end enumerate
eeq	<code>\end{equation}</code>	end display math: one line formula, numbered
efig	<code>\end{figure}</code>	end figure environment
efll	<code>\end{flushleft}</code>	end flush left
eflr	<code>\end{flushright}</code>	begin flush right
egraf		endparagraph (not in LaTeX)
einf	<code>\end{figure}</code>	end insert figure
eit	<code>\/}</code>	end italic space and (right) brace
etm	<code>\end{itemize}</code>	end itemize
elem	<code>\end{lem}</code>	to end a Lemma environnement
emp	<code>\varnothing</code>	empty set; varnothing
empa	<code>\emptyset</code>	empty set alternative; emptyset
empg	<code>\end{minipage}</code>	end minipage
emu	<code>{\em</code>	start emphasized type; “eb” to finish
enota	<code>\end{notation}</code>	end notation environment;
enote	<code>\end{note}</code> □	end note environment;
eo	<code>\in</code>	element of
ep	<code>)</code>	end (right) parenthesis
epf		to end a Proof environnement (not in LaTeX)

epf		to end a Proof environment (not in LaTeX)
epr	<code>\quad\blacksquare</code>	black square/end proof (math mode)
eprf		to end a Proof environment (not in LaTeX)
eprob	<code>\end{problem}</code>	end problem environment;
eprop	<code>\end{prop}</code>	to end a Proposition environment
epsfb	<code>\begin{figure}[t]</code>	epsfbx figure template
epsfbb	<code>\begin{figure}[t]</code>	epsfbx(with bounding box) figure template
epsfbb2	<code>\begin{figure}[t]</code>	epsfbx two figure side by side template
epsff	<code>\begin{figure}[t]</code>	epsffile figure template
epsfv	<code>\epsfverbosetrue</code>	epsf verbose true command
eq	<code>=</code>	equals
eqa	<code>\end{eqnarray}</code>	end multiline aligned display math array, numbered
eqas	<code>\end{eqnarray*}</code>	end multiline aligned display math array star, unnumbered
eqbox	<code>\begin{equation}</code>	equation displayed in a box
eqbr	<code>\begin{equation}</code>	equation array example
eqbrl	<code>\begin{equation}</code>	equation array example
eqm	<code>,</code>	end (right) quotation marks
eqng	<code>\begin{eqnarray}</code>	aligned equations left justified; numbered as a group
eqsp	<code>\begin{eqnarray*}</code>	equation split star, unnumbered
eqst	<code>\end{question}</code>	end question environment;
eqt	<code>\end{quotation}</code>	end quotation
eqtx	<code>\[</code>	display math equation with text
eqv	<code>\equiv</code>	equivalent
eqvt	<code>\Leftrightarrow</code>	equivalent to; open Left-right arrow
ermk	<code>\end{Remark}\quad</code>	end remark environment;
eros	<code>\end{enumerate}</code>	end roster; enumerate
esol	<code>\end{solution}</code>	end solution environment;
esq	<code>\quad\square</code>	empty square (math mode)
esum	<code>\end{summary}</code>	end summary environment;
etab	<code>\end{table}</code>	end table environment
etb	<code>\end{tabbing}</code>	end tabbing
etd	<code>\quad\bigtriangledown</code>	empty triangle down (math mode)
ethm	<code>\end{thm}</code>	to end a Theorem environment
etr	<code>\end{tabular}</code>	end tabular
eval	<code>\[</code>	evaluation of expression
evrb	<code>\end{verbatim}</code>	end the verbatim environment
ex	<code>\exp</code>	exponential
exa	<code>\noindent{\large\bf\quad Example\,},</code>	Example (title in large bold)
exca		end Exercise in body of text; (not in LaTeX)

excb
ez $=_0$

end Exercises—end chpt. monographs; (not in LaTeX)
equals zero

f

f12	$\frac{1}{2}$	fraction half
f13	$\frac{1}{3}$	fraction 1 over 3
f14	$\frac{1}{4}$	fraction 1 over 4
fa	\forall	for all
fddt	$\frac{d}{dt}$	fraction d over dt
fdudt	$\frac{du}{dt}$	fraction du over dt
fdxdt	$\frac{dx}{dt}$	fraction dx over dt
fdydt	$\frac{dy}{dt}$	fraction dy over dt
fdzdt	$\frac{dz}{dt}$	fraction dz over dt
fig	\begin{figure}	general figure space allocation;
fldtu		folded text inside math (not in LaTeX)
flt	\flat	flat; use “hpr” for superscript
fof	∂	function of; “fu fof eb” gives $\frac{\partial}{\partial}$
fps	$\frac{\partial^2}{\partial x \partial y}$	fraction partial squared over partial x partial y
fpt	$\frac{\partial^3}{\partial x \partial y \partial z}$	fraction partial squared over partial x partial y partial z
fpx	$\frac{\partial}{\partial x}$	fraction partial over partial x
fpy	$\frac{\partial}{\partial y}$	fraction partial over partial y
fpzx	$\frac{\partial}{\partial z}$	fraction partial z over partial x
frbox	$\boxed{\text{centerline}\{\text{large}\textbf{type}\textbf{header}\}\text{text}}$	framed box with header and text; edit its size
frboxn	$\boxed{\text{Note:}\text{,}\text{text}}$	framed box note with in line text; edit its size
frboxt		framed box with header, topfolded text (not in LaTeX)
ftn	$\footnote{\hspace{1cm}}$	footnote
fu	$\frac{\partial}{\partial}$	start fraction

h2	$\hat{2}$	superscript (higher) 2
h3	$\hat{3}$	superscript (higher) 2
h4	$\hat{4}$	superscript (higher) 4
h5	$\hat{5}$	superscript (higher) 5
h6	$\hat{6}$	superscript (higher) 6
h7	$\hat{7}$	superscript (higher) 7
h8	$\hat{8}$	superscript (higher) 8
h9	$\hat{9}$	superscript (higher) 9
ha	\hat{a}	superscript (higher) a
haf	$\frac{1}{2}$	fraction half
hb	\hat{b}	superscript (higher) b
hba	\hbar	Planck's constant; hbar
hc	\hat{c}	superscript (higher) c
hca	\hat{A}	superscript (higher) A
hcb	\hat{B}	superscript (higher) B
hcc	\hat{C}	superscript (higher) C
hcd	\hat{D}	superscript (higher) D
hce	\hat{E}	superscript (higher) E
hcf	\hat{F}	superscript (higher) F
hcg	\hat{G}	superscript (higher) G
hch	\hat{H}	superscript (higher) H
hci	\hat{I}	superscript (higher) I
hcj	\hat{J}	superscript (higher) J
hck	\hat{K}	superscript (higher) K
hcl	\hat{L}	superscript (higher) L
hcm	\hat{M}	superscript (higher) M
hcn	\hat{N}	superscript (higher) N
hco	\hat{O}	superscript (higher) O
hcp	\hat{P}	superscript (higher) P
hcq	\hat{Q}	superscript (higher) Q
hcr	\hat{R}	superscript (higher) R
hcs	\hat{S}	superscript (higher) S
hct	\hat{T}	superscript (higher) T
hcu	\hat{U}	superscript (higher) U
hcv	\hat{V}	superscript (higher) V
hcw	\hat{W}	superscript (higher) W
hcx	\hat{X}	superscript (higher) X
hcy	\hat{Y}	superscript (higher) Y
hcz	\hat{Z}	superscript (higher) Z

hd	\hat{d}	superscript (higher) d
hdg	$\hat{\backslash dagger}$	superscript (higher) dagger
hee	\hat{e}	superscript (higher) e
hf	\hat{f}	superscript (higher) f
hfi	$\backslash hfill$	hfill
hflt	$\hat{\backslash flat}$	superscript (higher) flat
hg	\hat{g}	superscript (higher) g
hh	\hat{h}	superscript (higher) h
hi	\hat{i}	superscript (higher) i
hij	$\hat{\{ij\}}$	superscript (higher) ij
hijk	$\hat{\{ijk\}}$	superscript (higher) ijk
hj	\hat{j}	superscript (higher) j
hjk	$\hat{\{jk\}}$	superscript (higher) jk
hk	\hat{k}	superscript (higher) k
hl	\hat{l}	superscript (higher) l
hlin	$\backslash hline$	horizontal line
hm	\hat{m}	superscript (higher) m
hmo	$\hat{\{-1\}}$	superscript (higher) -1
hn	\hat{n}	superscript (higher) n
ho	\hat{o}	superscript (higher) o
hp	\hat{p}	superscript (higher) p
hpr	$\hat{\backslash prime}$	superscript (higher) prime
hprp	$\hat{\backslash perp}$	superscript (higher) perp
hq	\hat{q}	superscript (higher) q
hr	\hat{r}	superscript (higher) r
hrl	$\backslash hline$	horizontal rule; line
hs	\hat{s}	superscript (higher) s
hshp	$\hat{\backslash sharp}$	superscript (higher) sharp
hskip	$\backslash hskip_{2in}$	horizontal skip
hsp	$\backslash hspace{0.2in}$	horizontal space
hst	$\hat{\backslash ast}$	superscript (higher) asterisk
ht	\hat{t}	superscript (higher) t
hu	$\hat{\{}$	superscript universal
huu	\hat{u}	superscript (higher) u
hv	\hat{v}	superscript (higher) v
hvst	$\hat{\backslash star}$	superscript (higher) star
hw	\hat{w}	superscript (higher) w
hx	\hat{x}	superscript (higher) x
hxa	$\hat{\backslash alpha}$	superscript (higher) greek alpha

hxb	$\hat{\backslash}\beta$	superscript (higher) greek beta
hxc	$\hat{\backslash}\chi$	superscript (higher) greek chi
hxcd	$\hat{\backslash}\Delta$	superscript (higher) greek Delta
hxcg	$\hat{\backslash}\Gamma$	superscript (higher) greek Gamma
hxcl	$\hat{\backslash}\Lambda$	superscript (higher) greek Lambda
hxco	$\hat{\backslash}\Omega$	superscript (higher) greek Omega
hxcp	$\hat{\backslash}\Pi$	superscript (higher) greek Pi
hxcph	$\hat{\backslash}\Phi$	superscript (higher) greek Phi
hxcps	$\hat{\backslash}\Psi$	superscript (higher) greek Psi
hxcs	$\hat{\backslash}\Sigma$	superscript (higher) greek Sigma
hxcth	$\hat{\backslash}\Theta$	superscript (higher) greek Theta
hxcu	$\hat{\backslash}\Upsilon$	superscript (higher) greek Upsilon
hxcx	$\hat{\backslash}\Xi$	superscript (higher) greek Xi
hxd	$\hat{\backslash}\delta$	superscript (higher) greek delta
hxe	$\hat{\backslash}\epsilon$	superscript (higher) greek epsilon
hxt	$\hat{\backslash}\eta$	superscript (higher) greek eta
hxcg	$\hat{\backslash}\gamma$	superscript (higher) greek gamma
hxio	$\hat{\backslash}\iota$	superscript (higher) greek iota
hxc	$\hat{\backslash}\kappa$	superscript (higher) greek kappa
hxl	$\hat{\backslash}\lambda$	superscript (higher) greek lambda
hxm	$\hat{\backslash}\mu$	superscript (higher) greek mu
hxn	$\hat{\backslash}\nu$	superscript (higher) greek nu
hxo	$\hat{\backslash}\omega$	superscript (higher) greek omega
hxp	$\hat{\backslash}\pi$	superscript (higher) greek pi
hxcph	$\hat{\backslash}\phi$	superscript (higher) greek phi
hxps	$\hat{\backslash}\psi$	superscript (higher) greek pis
hxr	$\hat{\backslash}\rho$	superscript (higher) greek rho
hxs	$\hat{\backslash}\sigma$	superscript (higher) greek sigma
hxt	$\hat{\backslash}\tau$	superscript (higher) greek tau
hxth	$\hat{\backslash}\theta$	superscript (higher) greek theta
hxcu	$\hat{\backslash}\upsilon$	superscript (higher) greek upsilon
hxve	$\hat{\backslash}\varepsilon$	superscript (higher) greek varepsilon
hxvp	$\hat{\backslash}\varpi$	superscript (higher) greek varpi
hxvph	$\hat{\backslash}\varphi$	superscript (higher) greek varphi
hxvr	$\hat{\backslash}\varrho$	superscript (higher) greek varrho
hxvs	$\hat{\backslash}\varsigma$	superscript (higher) greek varsigma
hxvth	$\hat{\backslash}\vartheta$	superscript (higher) greek vartheta
hxx	$\hat{\backslash}\xi$	superscript (higher) greek xi
hxcz	$\hat{\backslash}\zeta$	superscript (higher) greek zeta

hy	\hat{y}	superscript (higher) y
hz	\hat{z}	superscript (higher) z
i		
i10	\int^1_0	integral superscript 1 subscript 0
i2xp0	$\int^{2\pi}_0$	integral superscript (2 pi) subscript 0
iba	\int^b_a	integral superscript b subscript a
idu	\int	use for index entries
iinf	$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty}$	integral infinity: superscript (+infinity) subscript (-infinity)
ilcd	\int_D	integral lower capital D (subscript D)
illus	\begin{figure}	special illustration: mac
ima	\Im	imaginary part alternative
imp	\rightarrow	implies; long Right arrow
impb	\leftarrow	implied by; long Left arrow
imu	$\int \Im(z)$	imaginary part universal
imz	$\int \Im(z)$	imaginary part of z
infi	∞	infinity
infm	\inf	infimum
inil	$\bigcap_{i=1}^n$	intersection superscript n subscript i=1
intc	\oint	contour integral
intd	\iint	double integral
ints	\cap	intersection
intt	\iiint	triple integral
intu	\int	integral universal; add limits with “hu”, “lu”
intxtu	\int	interline text
ir3	$\int R^3$	integral R to power 3
iso	\cong	isomorphic; conjugate
itm	\item	item
itmu	$\item[$	item entry universal
itu	\textit{it}	start <i>italic</i> type; “eit” to finish

k

kr

`\ker`

kernel

l

l0

`_0`

subscript (lower) 0

l1

`_1`

subscript (lower) 1

l10

`_{10}`

subscript (lower) 10

l2

`_2`

subscript (lower) 2

l3

`_3`

subscript (lower) 3

l4

`_4`

subscript (lower) 4

l5

`_5`

subscript (lower) 5

l6

`_6`

subscript (lower) 6

l7

`_7`

subscript (lower) 7

l8

`_8`

subscript (lower) 8

l9

`_9`

subscript (lower) 9

la

`_a`

subscript (lower) a

lam

`L_A{}^{\mu}`

staggered variation 1; (subscript-group superscript)

lb

`_b`

subscript (lower) b

lbl

`\label{`

to label an equation, theorem, etc.

lbrk

`\linebreak`

linebreak

lc

`_c`

subscript (lower) c

lca

`_A`

subscript (lower) A

lcb

`_B`

subscript (lower) B

lcc

`_C`

subscript (lower) C

lcd

`_D`

subscript (lower) D

lce

`_E`

subscript (lower) E

lcf

`_F`

subscript (lower) F

lcg

`_G`

subscript (lower) G

lch

`_H`

subscript (lower) H

lci	<code>_I</code>	subscript (lower) I
lcj	<code>_J</code>	subscript (lower) J
lck	<code>_K</code>	subscript (lower) K
lcl	<code>_L</code>	subscript (lower) L
lcm	<code>_M</code>	subscript (lower) M
lcn	<code>_N</code>	subscript (lower) N
lco	<code>_O</code>	subscript (lower) O
lcp	<code>_P</code>	subscript (lower) P
lcq	<code>_Q</code>	subscript (lower) Q
lcr	<code>_R</code>	subscript (lower) R
lcs	<code>_S</code>	subscript (lower) S
lct	<code>_T</code>	subscript (lower) T
lcu	<code>_U</code>	subscript (lower) U
lcv	<code>_V</code>	subscript (lower) V
lcw	<code>_W</code>	subscript (lower) W
lcx	<code>_X</code>	subscript (lower) X
lcy	<code>_Y</code>	subscript (lower) Y
lcz	<code>_Z</code>	subscript (lower) Z
ld	<code>_d</code>	subscript (lower) d
ldo	<code>\left.</code>	left followed by dot
lds	<code>\ldots</code>	lower dots
le	<code>_e</code>	subscript (lower) e
lea	<code>\leftarrow</code>	uparrow
lebk	<code>\left[</code>	left bracket
lebr	<code>\left\{</code>	left brace
lel	<code>\left\langle</code>	large left-angle
lep	<code>\left(</code>	left parenthesis
lequ	<code>\begin{eqnarray}</code>	numbered equation split over two lines,
lequex	<code>\begin{eqnarray}</code>	left equation array example
lequs	<code>\begin{eqnarray*}</code>	unnumbered equation split over two lines,
letterdef		letter.def; macro for letters; undefined use std letter.sty
lf	<code>_f</code>	subscript (lower) f
lg	<code>_g</code>	subscript (lower) g
lgn	<code>\ln</code>	natural logarithm
lh	<code>_h</code>	subscript (lower) h
lhtxt		leftheadtext (not in LaTeX)
li	<code>_i</code>	subscript (lower) i
li00	<code>\lim_{(x,y)\rightarrow(0,0)}</code>	limit subscript (x,y) to (0,0)
liai	<code>\lim_{a\rightarrow\infty}</code>	limit subscript a to infinity

lied	<code>\pounds</code>	Lie derivative; pounds
lij	<code>_{ij}</code>	subscript (lower) ij
lijk	<code>_{ijk}</code>	subscript (lower) ijk
limi	<code>\liminf</code>	limit inferior
limm	<code>\lim</code>	limit
lims	<code>\limsup</code>	limit superior
limu	<code>\lim{</code>	limit universal
lin	<code>\line{...}</code>	line
lixl0	<code>\lim_{x\rightarrow x_0}</code>	limit subscript x to x subscript 0
lj	<code>_j</code>	subscript (lower) j
ljk	<code>_{jk}</code>	subscript (lower) jk
lk	<code>_k</code>	subscript (lower) k
ll	<code>_l</code>	subscript (lower) l
llb	<code>\{</code>	left literal brace
lld	<code>\left\langle\!\!\left\langle</code>	large left angle doubled
lle	<code>\langle</code>	left angle bracket
llin	<code>\leftline{...}</code>	leftline
lm	<code>_m</code>	subscript (lower) m
ln	<code>_n</code>	subscript (lower) n
lo	<code>_o</code>	subscript (lower) o
logg	<code>\log</code>	logarithm
lora	<code>\longrightarrow</code>	longrightarrow
lp	<code>_p</code>	subscript (lower) p
lq	<code>_q</code>	subscript (lower) q
lr	<code>_r</code>	subscript (lower) r
lra	<code>\leftrightarrow</code>	leftrightarrow
ls	<code>_s</code>	subscript (lower) s
lst	<code>_{\ast}</code>	subscript (lower) asterisk?
lt	<code>_t</code>	subscript (lower) t
lte	<code>\leq</code>	less than or equal
lu	<code>_l</code>	subscript universal
luu	<code>_u</code>	subscript (lower) u
lv	<code>_v</code>	subscript (lower) v
lvst	<code>_{\star}</code>	subscript (lower) star
lw	<code>_w</code>	subscript (lower) w
lx	<code>_x</code>	subscript (lower) x
lxa	<code>_{\alpha}</code>	subscript (lower) greek alpha
lxb	<code>_{\beta}</code>	subscript (lower) greek beta
lxc	<code>_{\chi}</code>	subscript (lower) greek chi

lxcd	_\\Delta
lxcg	_\\Gamma
lxcl	_\\Lambda
lxco	_\\Omega
lxcp	_\\Pi
lxcph	_\\Phi
lxcps	_\\Psi
lxcs	_\\Sigma
lxcth	_\\Theta
lxcu	_\\Upsilon
lxcx	_\\Xi
lxd	_\\delta
lxe	_\\epsilon
lxet	_\\eta
lxg	_\\gamma
lxio	_\\iota
lxk	_\\kappa
lxl	_\\lambda
lxm	_\\mu
lxn	_\\nu
lxo	_\\omega
lxp	_\\pi
lxph	_\\phi
lxps	_\\psi
lxr	_\\rho
lxs	_\\sigma
lxt	_\\tau
lxth	_\\theta
lxu	_\\upsilon
lxve	_\\varepsilon
lxvp	_\\varpi
lxvph	_\\varphi
lxvr	_\\varrho
lxvs	_\\varsigma
lxvth	_\\vartheta
lxx	_\\xi
lxz	_\\zeta
ly	_y
lz	_z

subscript (lower)	greek Delta
subscript (lower)	greek Gamma
subscript (lower)	greek Lambda
subscript (lower)	greek Omega
subscript (lower)	greek Pi
subscript (lower)	greek Phi
subscript (lower)	greek Psi
subscript (lower)	greek Sigma
subscript (lower)	greek Theta
subscript (lower)	greek Upsilon
subscript (lower)	greek Xi
subscript (lower)	greek delta
subscript (lower)	greek epsilon
subscript (lower)	greek eta
subscript (lower)	greek gamma
subscript (lower)	greek iota
subscript (lower)	greek kappa
subscript (lower)	greek lambda
subscript (lower)	greek mu
subscript (lower)	greek nu
subscript (lower)	greek omega
subscript (lower)	greek pi
subscript (lower)	greek phi
subscript (lower)	greek psi
subscript (lower)	greek rho
subscript (lower)	greek sigma
subscript (lower)	greek tau
subscript (lower)	greek theta
subscript (lower)	greek upsilon
subscript (lower)	greek varepsilon
subscript (lower)	greek varpi
subscript (lower)	greek varphi
subscript (lower)	greek varrho
subscript (lower)	greek varsigma
subscript (lower)	greek vartheta
subscript (lower)	greek xi
subscript (lower)	greek zeta
subscript (lower)	y
subscript (lower)	z

m

magl		magnification magstep 1 (not in LaTeX)
magu		magnification magstep universal (not in LaTeX)
mbe	<code>\mbox{}</code>	empty box, use at the beginning/end of a line
mcor	<code>\newtheorem{cor}{Corollary}</code>	to make a new series of Corollaries
mdfn	<code>\newtheorem{dfn}{Definition}</code>	to make a new series of Definitions
mgt	<code>\gg</code>	much greater than
mi	<code>-</code>	minus
minf	<code>\begin{figure}[h]</code>	midinsert figure
mip	<code>\mp</code>	minus-plus
mlem	<code>\newtheorem{lem}{Lemma}</code>	to make a new series of Lemmas
mlt	<code>\ll</code>	much less than
mn	<code>\min</code>	minimum
mo	<code>-1</code>	minus 1
mprop	<code>\newtheorem{prop}{Proposition}</code>	to make a new series of Propositions
mskp	<code>\medskip</code>	medium skip
msp	<code>\:</code>	medium space; only in math mode
mthm	<code>\newtheorem{thm}{Theorem}</code>	to make a new series of Theorems
mx	<code>\max</code>	maximum
mx2b	<code>\left[\begin{array}{cc}</code>	matrix 2x2 with brackets
mx2i	<code>\left[\begin{array}{cc}</code>	matrix 2x2 identity
mx2p	<code>\left(\begin{array}{cc}</code>	matrix 2x2 with parentheses
mx2s	<code>\left[\begin{array}{cc}</code>	matrix 2x2 symplectic
mx3b	<code>\left[\begin{array}{ccc}</code>	matrix 3x3 with square brackets
mx3b35pt	<code>\left[\begin{array}{ccc}</code>	matrix 3x3 with square brackets
mx3d	<code>\left \begin{array}{ccc}</code>	matrix 3x3 determinant
mx3i	<code>\left(\begin{array}{ccc}</code>	matrix 3x3 identity
mx3p	<code>\left(\begin{array}{ccc}</code>	matrix 3x3
mxbu	<code>\left[</code>	matrix 2x2 universal-with brackets
mx c	<code>\left(\begin{array}{c}</code>	matrix column
mxcb	<code>\left[\begin{array}{c}</code>	matrix column alternate (with square brackets)
mxcvu	<code>\left\Vert</code>	matrix 2x2 universal-double vertical bars
mxpu	<code>\left(</code>	matrix 2x2 universal-with parentheses
mxsbu	<code>\small\left[</code>	small matrix 2x2 universal-with brackets
mxspu	<code>\small\left(</code>	small matrix 2x2 universal-with parentheses

mxsu	<code>\small</code>
mxu	<code>\begin{array}{cc}</code>
mxvu	<code>\left </code>

small matrix 2x2 matrix universal–no delimiters
matrix 2x2 universal–no delimiters
matrix 2x2 universal–single vertical bar

n

na	<code>\nabla</code>
nbb	
ncmdu	<code>\newcommand{...}{...}</code>
ndsp	<code>\!_{\!}\!</code>
ne	<code>\neq</code>
neo	<code>\not\in</code>
nfnttbi	<code>\newfont{\tenbi}{cmbxti10}</code>
nfntu	<code>\newfont{...}{...}</code>
nl	<code>\\</code>
nlg	
nlin	<code>\newline</code>
null	<code>\null</code>
noi	<code>\noindent</code>
nonu	<code>\nonumber</code>
np	<code>\newpage</code>
npgno	<code>\pagestyle{empty}</code>
nr2	<code>\sqrt[n]{2}</code>
nrbu	<code>\ {\bf u}\ </code>
nrh	<code>\pagestyle{empty}</code>
nrm	<code>\ </code>
nsp	<code>\!</code>
ntg	<code>\notag</code>

nabla
hide line overflow black boxes (not in LaTeX)
define a new command macro
negative double space; only in math mode
not equal
not an element of
new font ten point bold italic
new font definition
newline (double backslashes)
no AmSTeX logo (not in LaTeX)
newline
null
no indent
supress numbering on equation
newpage
no page numbers
nth root of 2
norm bold u
no running heads
norm; double vertical bars
negative space; only in math mode
no tag

O

o0	(0)	of 0
o1	(1)	of 1
o2	(2)	of 2
o3	(3)	of 3
o4	(4)	of 4
o5	(5)	of 5
o6	(6)	of 6
o7	(7)	of 7
o8	(8)	of 8
o9	(9)	of 9
oa	(a)	of a
ob	{	open (left) brace
obk	[open (left) bracket
obp	\bar{p}	over bar p
obq	\bar{q}	over bar q
obr	\bar{r}	over bar r
obs	\bar{s}	over bar s
obu	$\bar{}$	overbar universal
obx	\bar{x}	over bar x
obxa	$\bar{\alpha}$	over bar greek alpha
obxb	$\bar{\beta}$	over bar greek beta
obxg	$\bar{\gamma}$	over bar greek gamma
oby	\bar{y}	over bar y
obz	\bar{z}	over bar z
oc	(c)	of c
oca	(A)	of A
ocb	(B)	of B
occ	(C)	of C
ocd	(D)	of D
oce	(E)	of E
ocf	(F)	of F
ocg	(G)	of G
och	(H)	of H
oci	(I)	of I
ocj	(J)	of J
ock	(K)	of K
ocl	(L)	of L
ocm	(M)	of M

ocn	(N)	of N
oco	(O)	of O
ocp	(P)	of P
ocq	(Q)	of Q
ocr	(R)	of R
ocs	(S)	of S
oct	(T)	of T
ocu	$\backslash\text{check}\{$	over check universal
ocuu	(U)	of u (note: ocuu)
ocv	(V)	of V
ocw	(W)	of W
ocx	(X)	of X
ocy	(Y)	of Y
ocz	(Z)	of Z
od	(d)	of d
oddp	$\backslash\text{ddot}\{p\}$	over double dot p
oddq	$\backslash\text{ddot}\{q\}$	over double dot q
oddr	$\backslash\text{ddot}\{r\}$	over double dot 4
odds	$\backslash\text{ddot}\{s\}$	over double dot s
oddu	$\backslash\text{ddot}\{$	over double dot universal
oddx	$\backslash\text{ddot}\{x\}$	over double dot x
oddxa	$\backslash\text{ddot}\{\backslash\alpha\}$	over double dot greek alpha
oddxb	$\backslash\text{ddot}\{\backslash\beta\}$	over double dot greek beta
oddxg	$\backslash\text{ddot}\{\backslash\gamma\}$	over double dot greek gamma
oddy	$\backslash\text{ddot}\{y\}$	over double dot y
oddz	$\backslash\text{ddot}\{z\}$	over double dot z
odp	$\backslash\text{dot}\{p\}$	over dot p
odq	$\backslash\text{dot}\{q\}$	over dot q
odr	$\backslash\text{dot}\{r\}$	over dot r
ods	$\backslash\text{dot}\{s\}$	over dot s
odu	$\backslash\text{dot}\{$	over dot universal
odx	$\backslash\text{dot}\{x\}$	over dot x
odxa	$\backslash\text{dot}\{\backslash\alpha\}$	over dot greek alpha
odxb	$\backslash\text{dot}\{\backslash\beta\}$	over dot greek beta
odxg	$\backslash\text{dot}\{\backslash\gamma\}$	over dot greek gamma
ody	$\backslash\text{dot}\{y\}$	over dot y
odz	$\backslash\text{dot}\{z\}$	over dot z
oe	(e)	e
oeb	(b)	of b

oef	(f)	of f (note: ef)
oen	(n)	of n (note: en)
oep	(p)	of p (note: ep)
oer	(r)	of r (note: er)
og	(g)	of g
oh	(h)	of h
ohp	\hat{p}	over hat p
ohq	\hat{q}	over hat q
ohr	\hat{r}	over hat r
ohs	\hat{s}	over hat s
ohu	$\hat{}$	over hat universal
ohx	\hat{x}	over hat x
ohxa	$\hat{\alpha}$	over hat greek alpha
ohxb	$\hat{\beta}$	over hat greek beta
ohxg	$\hat{\gamma}$	over hat greek gamma
ohy	\hat{y}	over hat y
ohz	\hat{z}	over hat z
oi	(i)	of i
oj	(j)	of j
ok	(k)	of k
ol	(l)	of l
olp	\overline{p}	over line p
olq	\overline{q}	over line q
olr	\overline{r}	over line r
olra	\rightarrow	open Left-right arrow; equivalent to
ols	\overline{s}	over line s
olu	$\overline{}$	overline universal
olx	\overline{x}	over line x
olxa	$\overline{\alpha}$	over line greek alpha
olxb	$\overline{\beta}$	over line greek beta
olxg	$\overline{\gamma}$	over line greek gamma
oly	\overline{y}	over line y
olz	\overline{z}	over line z
om	(m)	of m
omi	\ominus	ominus: direct difference
oo	(o)	of o
op	$($	open (left) parenthesis
opad	ad	operatorname ad
opcaut	Aut	operatorname Aut

opcc	{\Bbb_C}
opccard	\mbox{\rm_Card}
opccorr	\mbox{\rm_Corr}
opcect	\mbox{\rm_Ext}
opcfcl	\mbox{\rm_FL}
opcgcl	\mbox{\rm_GL}
opchar	\mbox{\rm_char}
opchom	\mbox{\rm_Hom}
opci	{\Bbb_I}
opcjac	\mbox{\rm_Jac}
opclie	\mbox{\rm_Lie}
openm	\mbox{\rm_Nm}
opcpagcl	\mbox{\rm_PGL}
opcpic	\mbox{\rm_Pic}
opcpym	\mbox{\rm_Prym}
opcr	{\Bbb_R}
opcr1	{\Bbb_R}^1
opcr2	{\Bbb_R}^2
opcr3	{\Bbb_R}^3
opcram	\mbox{\rm_Ram}
opcrank	\mbox{\rm_Rank}
opcrs	\mbox{\rm_Res}
opcrm	{\Bbb_R}^m
opcrn	{\Bbb_R}^n
opcscl	\mbox{\rm_SL}
opcsco	\mbox{\rm_SO}
opscsp	\mbox{\rm_SP}
opscu	\mbox{\rm_SU}
opesp	\mbox{\rm_Sp}
opesym	\mbox{\rm_Sym}
opet	{\Bbb_T}
opetr	\mbox{\rm_Tr}
opcz	{\Bbb_Z}
opl	\oplus
opndef	\newcommand{\...}{\mbox{\rm_...}}
opnu	\mbox{\rm
oprak	\mbox{\rm_rank}
opreg	\mbox{\rm_reg}
opres	\mbox{\rm_res}

open letter C
operatorname Card
operatorname Corr
operatorname Ext
operatorname FL
operatorname GL
operatorname char
operatorname Hom
open letter I
operatorname Jac
operatorname Lie
operatorname Nm
operatorname PGL
operatorname Pic
operatorname Prym
open letter R
open letter R to power 1
open letter R to power 2
open letter R to power 3
operatorname Ram
operatorname Rank
operatorname Res
open letter R to power m
open letter R to power n
operatorname SL
operatorname SO
operatorname SP
operatorname SU
operatorname Sp
operatorname Sym
open letter T
operatorname Tr
open letter Z
oplus: direct sum
operatorname macro definition
operatorname universal
operatorname rank
operatorname reg
operatorname res

opsl	$\mbox{\rm sl}$
opsq	$\mbox{\rm sq}$
opu	\Bbb{u}
opu	\Bbb{u}
oq	(q)
os	(s)
ot	(t)
oti	\otimes
otu	$\tilde{}$
ou	(u)
ov	(v)
ova	\vec{a}
ovb	\vec{b}
ovc	\vec{c}
ovu	$\vec{}$
ovv	\vec{v}
ovw	\vec{w}
ow	(w)
ox	(x)
oy	(y)
oz	(z)

operatorname sl
operatorname sq
open letter universal
open letter universal
of q
of s
of t
otimes
over tilde universal
of u
of v
over vector a
over vector b
over vector c
over vector universal
over vector v
over vector w
of w
of x
of y
of z

p

para	\P
pd	∂
pdzy	∂_z/∂_y
pgno	
pict	\begin{figure}
pl	+
plm	\pm
pnil	$\prod_{i=1}^n$
ppt	\propto
prf	$\noindent{\bf Proof},$

paragraph symbol
partial derivative
partial derivatives z over y
set page number (not in LaTeX)
special picture: mac
plus
plus-minus
product superscript n subscript i=1
proportional to
Proof (title in bold)

prind `\setlength{\parindent}{0em}`
 prm `\prime`
 prskip `\setlength{\parskip1.5ex\plus0.5ex\minus0.5ex}`
 pt `%`

set parindent
 prime; use “hpr” for superscript
 set parskip
 percent

q

qd `\quad`
 qed `\quad\hspace{-1em}\square`
 qqd `\quad\quad`

quad space (width em)
 qed symbol or empty square (math mode)
 double quad space

r

ra `\rightarrow`
 rcmdu `\renewcommand{...}{...}`
 rdefu `\renewcommand{...}{...}`
 rdo `\right.`
 rea `\Re`
 refp `(\ref{...})`
 refr `\ref{...}`
 reo `\ni`
 reu `\mbox{\rm Re}(`
 rez `\mbox{\rm Re}(z)`
 rhtxt `\right`
 ribk `\right]`
 ribr `\right\}`
 rip `\right)`
 rir `\right\angle`
 rlb `\}`
 rle `\rangle`

right arrow
 redefine a command macro
 redefine a command macro
 right followed by dot
 real part alternative
 to cross reference (put cursor between the {} by hand)
 to cross reference an equation, theorem, etc.
 reverse element of
 real part universal
 real part of z
 righthdtext (not in LaTeX)
 right bracket
 right brace
 right parenthesis
 large right-angle
 right literal brace
 right angle bracket

rln	<code>\rightline{...}</code>
rmk	<code>\noindent{\large\bf\Remarks\,}</code>
rmu	<code>{\rm</code>
rom	<code>\mbox{\rm}</code>
romu	<code>\mbox{\rm}</code>
ros	<code>\begin{enumerate}</code>
rqed	<code>\null\hfill\$\square\$</code>
rrd	<code>\right\angle\!\!\!\right\angle</code>

rightline	
Remarks (title in bold)	
roman type	
make text roman	
make text roman	
begin roster; enumerate	
right justified qed symbol	
large right-angle doubled	

S

scd1	<code>\begin{picture}(150,100)(-70,0)</code>
scd2	<code>\begin{picture}(150,100)(-70,0)</code>
scd3	<code>\begin{picture}(150,100)(-70,0)</code>
scdw	
scl	<code>\ell</code>
scu	<code>{\sc</code>
sd	<code>d</code>
sd	<code>d</code>
sdp	<code>\,\circledS\,</code>
sdr	<code>\searrow</code>
sds	<code>\,ds</code>
sdt	<code>\,dt</code>
sdu	<code>\,du</code>
sdv	<code>\,dv</code>
sdw	<code>\,dw</code>
sdx	<code>\,dx</code>
sdv	<code>\,dy</code>
sdz	<code>\,dz</code>
sect	<code>\S</code>
seh	<code>\mbox{\rm sech}</code>
setc	<code>\setcounter{enumi}{</code>
setcu	<code>\setcounter{...}{...}</code>
setlnu	<code>\setlength{...}{...}</code>

square commutative diagram 1	
square commutative diagram 2	
square commutative diagram 3	
rectangular CD (same as scd2 with variable width; not in LaTeX)	
script l	
start SMALL CAPS type; “eb” to finish	
small letter d	
small letter d	
semi direct product: (circled S)	
slanteddown right arrow; southeast arrow	
space derivative s	
space derivative t	
space derivative u	
space derivative v	
space derivative w	
space derivative x	
space derivative y	
space derivative z	
section symbol	
sech (in roman)	
set counter enumi	
set counter universal	
set length variables universal	

setlu	$\left\{ \left. \left. \right. \right. \right\}$	sized set ; for large displays
setm	$\setminus\text{setminus}$	set difference; set-minus
setu	$\{ \{ \{ \{ \{ \mid \{ \{ \{ \{ \}$	in-line set universal
sfu	$\{\text{sf}$	start sans serif type; “eb” to finish
sh	\heartsuit	(sweet)heart suit
shl	$A^i_{\{ \backslash ; a \}$	staggered high and low (superscript subscript-group)
shp	\sharp	sharp; use “hfs” for superscript
si	\sin	sine
sih	\sinh	hyperbolic sine
siph	\sin_{ϕ}	sine of phi
siq	\sin^2	sine squared
sith	\sin_{θ}	sine of theta
slu	$\{ \backslash s1$	<i>slanted type</i> “eit” to finish
sn	$\section{$	start a numbered section
snl	$\sum^n_{i=1}$	sum superscript n subscript i=1
sns	$\section*{$	start an unnumbered section
so3	$\mbox{\rm so(3)}$	so(3) (in roman)
sol	$\noindent{\bf Solution\,,}$	Solution (title in bold)
sq	2	squared
sq10	$\sqrt{10}$	square root of 10
sq2	$\sqrt{2}$	square root of 2
sq3	$\sqrt{3}$	3
sq5	$\sqrt{5}$	square root of 5
sq7	$\sqrt{7}$	square root of 7
squ	$\sqrt{}$	square root universal
squ	$\sqrt{}$	square root universal
sqxp	$\sqrt{\pi}$	square root of greek pi
sskp	\smallskip	small skip
ssn	$\subsection{$	start a numbered subsection
ssns	$\subsection*{$	start an unnumbered subsection
ssp	$\,,$	small space
sube	\subseteq	subset or equals
subs	\subset	subset
sumu	\sum	sum universal
supe	\supseteq	superset of equals
supr	\sup	supremum
sups	\supset	superset
sur	\nearrow	slanted up right arrow; northeast arrow

t

tabex1 \begin{center}
 tabex2 \begin{center}
 tabex3 \begin{center}
 tabex4 \begin{center}
 tabex5 \begin{center}
 tabex6 \begin{center}
 tabl \begin{table}[t]{}%optional_{t,b,or,h};
 tb \>
 tbex \begin{tabbing}
 tcap \caption{Text_of_Caption}
 tcd1 \begin{picture}(150,100)(-70,0)
 tcd2 \begin{picture}(150,100)(-70,0)
 te \exists
 te2bd \documentclass{article}
 te2bdv \documentclass{article}
 te2bdvf \documentclass{article}
 te2book %&latex2e--te2book
 te2letter %&latex2e{}te2letter
 te2paper %&latex2e{}te2paper
 teabs \begin{abstract}
 teack \noindent{\bf Acknowledgments} We thank...
 teaut \title{Title_of_paper}
 tebd \documentstyle{article}
 tebdf \documentstyle[epsf]{article}
 tebdv \documentstyle[verbatim]{article}
 tebdvf \documentstyle[verbatim,epsf]{article}
 tebib \begin{thebibliography}{}
 tebook %&latex2.09--tebook
 teletter %&latex2.09{}teletter
 temagl \textwidth6.5truein
 temar \textwidth6.5truein
 tepaper %&latex2.09{}tepaper
 tepapereqnwith%&latex2.09--tepaper_eqnwith
 tepapersimple%&latex2.09{}tepaper_simple

tabular example 1 (5 columns)
 tabular example 2 (2 columns within a frame)
 tabular example 3 (3 columns without a frame)
 tabular example 4 (2 columns with lines)
 tabular example 5 (2 columns with lines within a framed box)
 tabular example 6 (3 columns with lines)
 template for table environment
 tab stop
 tabbing example
 top caption
 triangular commutative diagram 1
 triangular commutative diagram 2
 there exists
 template to begin document latex2e;
 template for documents using
 template for documents using
 tebook
 te2letter
 te2paper latex2e paper template
 template insert for abstracts
 template insert for acknowledgments
 template insert for title and author
 template to begin document;
 template for documents using article and epsf style files
 template for documents using
 template for documents using
 template insert for the bibliography
 tebook
 teletter
 template insert, changing margin size, magstep1 (not in LaTeX)
 template insert for changing margin size
 tepaper latex2.09 paper template
 tepaper.eqnwith; paper simple numbering equations with theorems
 tepapersimple

tepapersimple%&latex209--tepaper_simplest
 teref \section*{References}
 tfldtu
 tfu
 tg \tag{}
 tgs \tag*{}
 tgsol
 tgsor
 thmsty \newtheorem{thm}{Theorem}[section]
 ti \times
 tinf \begin{figure}[t]
 tn \tan
 tnh \tanh
 triap (a_1, a_2, a_3)
 trv \pitchfork
 tskp \topskip_24pt
 tsp \
 tsq T^{\ast}_Q
 tsqq T^{\ast}_{q}_Q
 tsz
 tszu
 ttu {\tt
 txt \quad_\mbox{ }_\quad
 txta \quad_\text{and}_\quad
 txtu \mbox{\rm_

u

ua \"{a}
 uca \"{A}
 uco \"{O}
 ucu \"{U}
 uhr \upharpoonright
 uni \cup

tepapersimplest
 template insert for references
 top folded text inside math (not in LaTeX)
 text size fraction universal (not in LaTeX)
 tag equation; label in parentheses
 tag equation; label not in parentheses
 tags for equations on left (not in LaTeX)
 tagst for equations on right (not in LaTeX)
 theoremstyle commands with abbreviated names
 times
 topinsert figure
 tanent
 hyperbolic tangent
 triad in parentheses
 transversal; pitchfork
 topskip
 thick space
 T superscript-asterisk Q
 T superscript-asterisk subscript-q Q
 text size (not in LaTeX)
 text size universal (not in LaTeX)
typewriter type
 use to put roman text with quad spaces within math
 add text “and” with quad spaces within math
 text inside math mode

umlaut a
 umlaut A
 umlaut O
 umlaut U
 upharpoonright
 union

unil	<code>\bigcup_{i=1}</code>
uo	<code>\{o}</code>
upa	<code>\uparrow</code>
uu	<code>\{u}</code>

union	superscript n subscript i=1
umlaut o	
uparrow	
umlaut u	

V

van	<code>v^A{}_\nu</code>
vbar	<code>\mid</code>
vcpp	<code>\stackrel{\textstyle}{\sim}</code>
vcpq	<code>\stackrel{\textstyle}{\sim}</code>
vds	<code>\vdots</code>
verbatimdef	
vfi	<code>\vfill</code>
vglu	<code>\vspace{2in}</code>
vrbl	<code>\verb</code>
vrblnp	
vskp	<code>\vskip12pt</code>
vsp	<code>\vspace{0.2in}</code>

staggered variation 2; (superscript-group subscript)
vertical bar with spacing
vector arrow above PP (math mode)
vector arrow above PQ (math mode)
vertical dots
macro verbatim.def for AmSTeX (not in LaTeX)
vfill
vglue
verbatim: usage <code>\verb"phrase in tt font"</code>
verbatim input file (not in LaTeX)
vertical skip
vertical space

W

wace	<code>accelerate</code>
wacn	<code>acceleration</code>
wacs	<code>accelerates</code>
wcdm	<code>Department of Mathematics</code>
wcdp	<code>Department of Physics</code>
wcle	<code>calculate</code>
wcln	<code>calculation</code>
wcls	<code>calculates</code>

wder	derivative	
wders	derivatives	
wdm	department _{of} mathematics	
wdp	department _{of} physics	
wed	\wedge	wedge product
wep	Euler-Poincar\'e	
weqn	equation	
weqns	equations	
wex	example	
wfun	function	
wfuns	functions	
wgm	geometry	
wgmc	geometric	
wie	i.e.,	
wig	integral	
wigb	integrable	
wign	integration	
wigs	integrals	
wiie	{\it i.e.,\/}	
wlig	line _{integral}	
wligs	line _{integrals}	
wmx	matrix	
wneg	negative	
wnl	nonlinear	
wnly	nonlinearity	
wpf	\wp	Weierstrass p -function
wpos	positive	
wprp	perpendicular	
wrel	relative	
wrln	relation	
wrtg	rotating	
wrtn	rotation	
wrtns	rotations	
wsn	solution	
wsns	solutions	
wtm	theorem	
wtms	theorems	
wty	theory	
wun	university	

wve	vector
wvel	velocity
wvs	vectors

X

xa	\backslash alpha
xb	\backslash beta
xc	\backslash chi
xcd	\backslash Delta
xcg	\backslash Gamma
xcl	\backslash Lambda
xco	\backslash Omega
xcp	\backslash Pi
xcph	\backslash Phi
xcps	\backslash Psi
xcs	\backslash Sigma
xcth	\backslash Theta
xcu	\backslash Upsilon
xcx	\backslash Xi
xd	\backslash delta
xe	\backslash epsilon
xet	\backslash eta
xg	\backslash gamma
xi	\backslash iota
xk	\backslash kappa
xl	\backslash lambda
xln	x_n
xm	\backslash mu
xn	\backslash nu
xo	\backslash omega
xp	\backslash pi
xph	\backslash phi
xps	\backslash psi

greek alpha
greek beta
greek chi
greek Delta
greek Gamma
greek Lambda
greek Omega
greek Pi
greek Phi
greek Psi
greek Sigma
greek Theta
greek Upsilon
greek Xi
greek delta
greek epsilon
greek eta
greek gamma
greek iota
greek kappa
greek lambda
x subscript (lower) n
greek mu
greek nu
greek omega
greek pi
greek phi
greek psi

xpyq	x^2+y^2	x squared + y squared
xq	x^2	x squared
xr	ρ	greek rho
xs	σ	greek sigma
xt	τ	greek tau
xth	θ	greek theta
xu	υ	greek upsilon
xve	ε	greek varepsilon
xvp	ϖ	greek varpi
xvph	φ	greek varphi
xvr	ϱ	greek varrho
xvs	ς	greek varsigma
xvth	ϑ	greek vartheta
xx	ξ	greek xi
xyp	(x,y)	x,y in parentheses
xyzp	(x,y,z)	x,y,z in parentheses
xz	ζ	greek zeta

y

yn	y_n	y subscript (lower) n
yq	y^2	y squared

Z

zn	z_n	z subscript (lower) n
zq	z^2	z squared